

	Albania	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Bulgaria	Croatia	Georgia	Kazakhstan	Kosovo	Kyrgyzstan	Macedonia	Moldova	Montenegro	Romania	Russia	Serbia	Tajikistan	Turkey	Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Uzbekistan
	ALB	ARM	AZE	BLR	BIH	BGR	HRV	GEO	KAZ	KSV	KGZ	MKD	MDA	MNE	ROU	RUS	SRB	TJK	TUR	TKM	UKR	UZB
	Southern Europe	Western Asia	Western Asia	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Western Asia	Central Asia	Southern Europe	Central Asia	Southern Europe	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Eastern Europe	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Central Asia	Western Asia	Central Asia	Eastern Europe	Central Asia
Civil & legal rights																						
At what age do minors acquire majority (all adult legal rights)?	18	18	18'	18	18'	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18'	18	18'	18	18	18
Minimum age for legal emancipation through marriage	16	16'	17'	15+	16'	16'	16''	17'	16	16	17	16	16'	16	16'	16	16	17	16	17	16	16
Minimum age for legal emancipation through employment	18	16'	16'	16'	18	18	18	16'	16'	18	16'	18	16	18	14	16'	18	16+	18	18	16'	16'
Difference between general age of majority and earlier legal emancipation through marriage or employment	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-4	-2	-2	-2	-3	-1	-2	-2
What is the minimum age of criminal responsibility (MACR)?	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14+	14	14	14	12	14	14	13
What is the minimum age at which child offenders can legally be detained with adults?	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
As of what age is the deprivation of liberty of minors allowed for arrest, detention or imprisonment?	14	14	14	14	14'	8	14	14'	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	12	14	14	13
What is the minimum age at which offenders can get capital punishment?	xx	xx	xx	18	xx	xx	xx	xx	18	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	18	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Minimum age at which a child can lodge complaints and seek redress before a court or other relevant authority without parental approval	16	18'	14	14	14+	14'	16	14	14	14	14	16	14	16	18	14	10	14	18'	unclear	14	14'
Difference between MACR and the age to seek redress in court	2	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	0	-4	0	6	n.d.	0	1
Age at which a child has the right to be heard / give testimony in judicial and administrative proceedings affecting the child (such as adoption, divorce of parents, placement, asylum international protection, immigration)	10+	10	10	10	0+	10'	12	10	10	<18	10	0+	10	0+	10	10	10	10	0+	10	n.d.	0+
Minimum age at which a child / adolescent can consent/withhold consent to placement in foster care	12	10	10	10	n.d.	unclear	n.d.	10	10	n.d.	10	xx	0+	10+	14	10	10+	unclear	n.d.	n.d.	0+	10
Minimum age at which a child / adolescent can consent/withhold consent to adoption	12'	10	10'	10	10	14	12	10	10	14+	10	12	10	0+	10	10	10+	10	0+	10	0+	10
Minimum age at which a child / adolescent can consent/withhold consent to change of name (usually family name, sometimes also first name)	12	10	10	10	10	n.d.	n.d.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10+	18	10	10+	10	n.d.	10	7''	10
Minimum age at which a child / adolescent can consent/withhold consent to change of guardianship, family modification after divorce, change of citizenship and similar	12'	n.d.	10	14	16	14	<18'	10	10	14	10	16'	10	15+	14	10	15+	10	n.d.	10	10'	10
Minimum age at which a child / adolescent can have access to information concerning his/her biological origins (e.g. in cases of adoption, various forms of conception)	0+	xx	xx	xx	7'	16	18	xx	xx	18	xx	n.d.	18	15+	18	xx	16	xx	n.d.	xx	14	xx

Data in light grey: The EU Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) has kindly provided information on BG, HR, RO collected by their interdisciplinary research network FRANET.

Data in light blue: Data has not yet been verified by UNICEF Country Offices.